

# EQUITY TRUST

BC No. 1420336



TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS  
BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT, 2004

**MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION OF**

**Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd**

**INCORPORATED 20 July 2007**

**Amendment registered on the 24th day of October 2007**

**TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS**  
**THE BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT 2004**

**MEMORANDUM OF ASSOCIATION**  
**OF**  
**Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd**  
**A COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

**1. NAME**

1.1. The name of the Company is Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd.

**2. STATUS**

2.1. The Company is a company limited by shares.

**3. REGISTERED OFFICE AND REGISTERED AGENT**

3.1. The first registered office of the Company is at Palm Grove House, P.O. Box 438, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands, the office of the first registered agent.

3.2. The first registered agent of the Company is Equity Trust (BVI) Limited, Palm Grove House, P.O. Box 438, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands.

3.3. The Company may change its registered office or registered agent by a Resolution of Directors or a Resolution of Members. The change shall take effect upon the Registrar registering a notice of change filed under section 92 of the Act.

**4. CAPACITY AND POWER**

4.1. The Company has, subject to the Act and any other British Virgin Islands legislation for the time being in force, irrespective of corporate benefit:

(a) full capacity to carry on or undertake any business or activity, do any act or enter into any transaction; and

(b) for the purposes of paragraph (a), full rights, powers and privileges.

4.2. There are subject to clause 4.1 no limitations on the business that the Company may carry on.

**5. NUMBER AND CLASSES OF SHARES**

5.1. The Company is authorised to issue 500,000,000 Shares of US\$0.01 par value of a single class.

5.2. The Company may issue fractional Shares and a fractional Share shall have the corresponding fractional rights, obligations and liabilities of a whole Share of the same class or series of shares.

5.3. The Company may from time to time by Resolution of Members, whether all the Shares for the time being authorised shall have been issued or all the Shares for the time being issued shall have been paid up in full, increase the number of Shares that the Company is authorised to issue by the creation

of new Shares, such new Shares to be of such amount and to be divided into Shares of such respective amounts as the resolution directs.

5.4. Except as otherwise provided by or pursuant to the Articles or by the conditions of issue, any new Shares shall be subject to the same provisions with reference to the payment of calls, transfer, transmission, forfeiture, lien and otherwise as the existing Shares of the Company.

5.5. The Company may from time to time by Resolution of Members:

- (a) consolidate and divide all or any of its Shares into Shares of larger amounts than its existing Shares;
- (b) cancel any Shares which at the date of the passing of the resolution have not been taken or agreed to be taken by any person and diminish the amount of its Shares by the amount of the Shares so cancelled;
- (c) sub-divide its Shares, or any of them, into Shares of smaller amount than is fixed by the Memorandum of Association, and so that the resolution whereby any Share is sub-divided may determine that, as between the holders of the Shares resulting from such sub-division, one or more of the Shares may have any such preferred or other special rights over, or may have such deferred rights, or be subject to any such restrictions, as compared with the others, as the Company has power to attach to unissued or new Shares.

5.6 Subject to the provisions of the Act the Company may from time to time by Special Resolution reduce the number of Shares that it is authorised to issue, any capital redemption reserve fund or any share premium account in any manner and with, and subject to, any incident authorised, and consent required, by law.

Anything done in pursuance of the last three preceding paragraphs shall be done in the manner provided and subject to any conditions imposed by the Act, so far as applicable, and, so far as it shall not be applicable, in accordance with the terms of the resolution authorising the same, and, so far as such resolution shall not be applicable, in such manner as the Board shall determine.

## **6. DESIGNATIONS POWERS PREFERENCES OF SHARES**

6.1. Each Share in the Company confers upon the Member:

- (a) the right to one vote at a meeting of the Members of the Company or on any Resolution of Members;
- (b) the right to an equal share in any dividend paid by the Company; and
- (c) the right to an equal share in the distribution of the surplus assets of the Company on its liquidation.

6.2. The directors may at their discretion by Resolution of Directors redeem, purchase or otherwise acquire all or any of the Shares in the Company subject to Regulation 3 of the Articles.

## **7. VARIATION OF RIGHTS**

7.1. The rights attached to Shares as specified in Clause 6 (or any other rights which may otherwise attach to any Shares) may only, whether or not the Company is being wound up, be varied by Special Resolution of the holders of Shares of the relevant class.

## **8. RIGHTS NOT VARIED BY THE ISSUE OF SHARES PARI PASSU**

8.1. The rights conferred upon the holders of the Shares of any class issued with preferred or other rights shall not, unless otherwise expressly provided by the terms of issue of the Shares of that

class, be deemed to be varied by the creation or issue of further Shares ranking *pari passu* therewith.

## 9. REGISTERED SHARES

9.1. The Company shall issue registered shares only.

9.2. The Company is not authorised to issue bearer shares, convert registered shares to bearer shares or exchange registered shares for bearer shares.

## 10. TRANSFER OF SHARES

10.1. A Share may, subject to the provisions of the Articles, be transferred subject to the prior or subsequent approval of the Company contained in a Resolution of Members or a Resolution of Directors.

10.2. The Members and/or the directors may in their absolute and unfettered discretion refuse to approve any intended transfer of a Share.

10.3. The directors may also refuse to register a transfer of uncertificated shares in such other circumstances as may be permitted by the Regulations and the requirements of the relevant system concerned.

10.4. The registration of transfers may be suspended at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine provided that the Register shall not be closed for more than thirty days in any year.

## 11. AMENDMENT OF MEMORANDUM AND ARTICLES

11.1. The Company may only amend its Memorandum or Articles by a Resolution of Members or, in the case of any matter requiring a Special Resolution, a Special Resolution. No amendment may be made by a Resolution of Directors.

## 12. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

12.1. In this Memorandum of Association and the attached Articles of Association, if not inconsistent with the subject or context:

- (a) “**Act**” means the BVI Business Companies Act, 2004 and includes the regulations made under the Act;
- (b) “**Admission**” means admission of the Shares to trading on the AIM market of the London Stock Exchange plc becoming effective;
- (c) “**Annual General Meeting**” means the annual general meeting of the Members of the Company called pursuant to Regulation 8.1;
- (d) “**Articles**” means the attached Articles of Association of the Company;
- (e) “**Board**” means the board of directors of the Company;
- (f) “**clear days**” means, in relation to the period of a notice, that period excluding the day when the notice is received or deemed to be received and the day for which it is given or on which it is to take effect;
- (g) “**Chairman of the Board**” has the meaning specified in Regulation 13;
- (h) “**Depository**” means the holder of a share for the time being held on behalf of another person on the terms of a depository agreement or a depository receipt or a similar document;

- (i) “**Distribution**” in relation to a distribution by the Company means the direct or indirect transfer of an asset, other than Shares, to or for the benefit of a Member in relation to Shares held by a Member, and whether by means of a purchase of an asset, the redemption or other acquisition of Shares, a distribution of indebtedness or otherwise, and includes a dividend;
- (j) “**Employee Share Scheme**” means any scheme for providing incentives to employees and Directors of the Company involving share options, allocations of Shares, share appreciation rights or other similar matters involving Shares or Securities;
- (k) “**Eligible Person**” means individuals, corporations, trusts, the estates of deceased individuals, partnerships and unincorporated associations of persons;
- (l) “**English Companies Acts**” means the English Companies Act 1985 and English Companies Act 2006 and which are incorporated by specific reference into these Articles as if the Company were incorporated in England in so far as it is necessary to construe any provision of these Articles or any obligation or responsibility of the Company for so long as it is admitted to any recognised investment exchange;
- (m) “**English Companies Act 1985**” means the Companies Act 1985 of England and Wales, including any modifications, extensions, re-enactments or renewals and any regulations made thereunder;
- (n) “**English Companies Act 2006**” means the Companies Act 2006 of England and Wales, including any modifications, extensions, re-enactments or renewals and any regulations made thereunder;
- (o) “**Extraordinary General Meeting**” means all meetings of Members other than the Annual General Meeting;
- (p) “**Member**” or “**Shareholder**” means an Eligible Person whose name is entered in the register of members of the Company as the holder of one or more Shares or fractional Shares;
- (q) “**Memorandum**” means this Memorandum of Association of the Company;
- (r) “**recognised clearing house**” shall have the meaning ascribed to it by section 285 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of England and Wales;
- (s) “**recognised investment exchange**” shall have the meaning ascribed to it by section 285 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of England and Wales and shall also include the Alternative Investment Market of London Stock Exchange Plc;
- (t) “**recognised person**” means a recognised clearing house or a nominee of a recognised clearing house or of a recognised investment exchange;
- (u) “**Regulations**” mean the Uncertificated Securities Regulations 2001 (SI 2001/3755) of England and Wales (including any modifications thereof or any regulations in substitution therefor);
- (v) “**relevant system**” means a relevant system as referred to in the Regulations to include Crest;
- (w) “**Resolution of Directors**” means either:
- (1) a resolution approved at a duly convened and constituted meeting of directors of the Company or of a committee of directors of the Company by the affirmative vote of a majority of the directors present at the meeting who voted except that where a

- director is given more than one vote, he shall be counted by the number of votes he casts for the purpose of establishing a majority; or
- (2) a resolution consented to in writing by all directors or by all members of a committee of directors of the Company, as the case may be;
- (x) “**Resolution of Members**” means either:
- (1) a resolution approved at a duly convened and constituted meeting of the Members of the Company by the affirmative vote of a majority of the votes of the Shares, or shares of the relevant class, entitled to vote thereon which were present at the meeting and were voted; or
- (2) a resolution consented to in writing by Members holding a majority of the votes of Shares, or shares of the relevant class, entitled to vote thereon;
- (y) “**Seal**” means any seal which has been duly adopted as the common seal of the Company;
- (z) “**Securities**” means Shares and debt obligations of every kind of the Company, and including without limitation options, warrants and rights to acquire shares or debt obligations;
- (aa) “**Share**” means a share issued or to be issued by the Company;
- (bb) “**Special Resolution**” means either:
- (1) a resolution approved at a duly convened and constituted meeting of the Members of the Company by the affirmative vote of Members holding at least 75% of the votes of the Shares, or shares of the relevant class, entitled to vote thereon which were present at the meeting and were voted; or
- (2) a resolution consented to in writing by Members holding at least 75% of the votes of Shares, or shares of the relevant class, entitled to vote thereon;
- (cc) “**Stock Exchange**” means London Stock Exchange plc or any successor body carrying on its functions;
- (dd) “**Treasury Share**” means a Share that was previously issued but was repurchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired by the Company and not cancelled;
- (ee) “**uncertificated**” in relation to any share means a share to which Article 2.9 applies and references to a share held in uncertificated form shall be construed accordingly; and
- (ff) “**written**” or any term of like import includes information generated, sent, received or stored by electronic, electrical, digital, magnetic, optical, electromagnetic, biometric or photonic means, including electronic data interchange, electronic mail, telegram, telex or telecopy, and “in writing” shall be construed accordingly.

12.2. In the Memorandum and the Articles, unless the context otherwise requires a reference to:

- (a) a “**Regulation**” is a reference to a regulation of the Articles;
- (b) a “**Clause**” is a reference to a clause of the Memorandum;
- (c) voting by Member is a reference to the casting of the votes attached to the Shares held by the Member voting;
- (d) the Act, the Memorandum or the Articles is a reference to the Act or those documents as amended; and
- (e) the singular includes the plural and vice versa.

12.3. Any words or expressions defined in the Act unless the context otherwise requires bear the same meaning in the Memorandum and Articles unless otherwise defined herein.

12.4. Headings are inserted for convenience only and shall be disregarded in interpreting the Memorandum and Articles.



We, Equity Trust (BVI) Limited of Palm Grove House, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands, for the purpose of incorporating a BVI business company under the laws of the British Virgin Islands hereby sign this Memorandum of Association the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 2007.

Incorporator

(Sgd.) Selina O'Neal

Authorised Signatory

Equity Trust (BVI) Limited



**TERRITORY OF THE BRITISH VIRGIN ISLANDS**  
**THE BVI BUSINESS COMPANIES ACT 2004**

**ARTICLES OF ASSOCIATION**  
**OF**  
**Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd**  
**A COMPANY LIMITED BY SHARES**

**1. REGISTERED SHARES**

- 1.1. Every Member is entitled to a certificate signed by a director of the Company or under the Seal specifying the number of Shares held by him and the signature of the director and the Seal may be facsimiles.
- 1.2. Any Member receiving a certificate shall indemnify and hold the Company and its directors and officers harmless from any loss or liability which it or they may incur by reason of any wrongful or fraudulent use or representation made by any person by virtue of the possession thereof. If a certificate for Shares is worn out or lost it may be renewed on production of the worn out certificate or on satisfactory proof of its loss together with such indemnity as may be required by a Resolution of Directors.
- 1.3. If several Eligible Persons are registered as joint holders of any Shares, any one of such Eligible Persons may give an effectual receipt for any Distribution.

**2. SHARES**

- 2.1. Subject to the provisions of these Articles, Shares and other Securities may be issued and options to acquire Shares or other Securities may be granted at such times, to such Eligible Persons, for such consideration and on such terms as the directors may by Resolution of Directors determine.
- 2.2. A Share may be issued for consideration in any form, including money, a promissory note, real property, personal property (including goodwill and know-how) or a contract for future services.
- 2.3. No Shares may be issued for a consideration other than money, unless a Resolution of Directors has been passed stating:
  - (a) the amount to be credited for the issue of the Shares;
  - (b) their determination of the reasonable present cash value of the non-money consideration for the issue; and
  - (c) that, in their opinion, the present cash value of the non-money consideration for the issue is not less than the amount to be credited for the issue of the Shares.
- 2.4. The Company shall keep a register containing:
  - (a) the names and addresses of the persons who hold Shares;
  - (b) the number of each class and series of Shares held by each Member;
  - (c) the date on which the name of each Member was entered in the register of members; and

(d) the date on which any Member ceased to be a Member.

Subject to the Act, the Company may keep an overseas, branch, local or other register in any place, and the Board may make, approve, amend and revoke any agreements or regulations it thinks fit about the keeping of that register.

Each register kept pursuant to this Regulation is referred to as a “**register of members**”.

- 2.5. Each register of members may be in any such form as the directors may approve, but if it is in magnetic, electronic or other data storage form, the Company must be able to produce legible evidence of its contents. Until the directors otherwise determine, the magnetic, electronic or other data storage form shall be the original of each register of members.
- 2.6. A Share is deemed to be issued when the name of the Member is entered in a register of members.
- 2.7. Nothing in these Articles shall require title to any Shares or other securities of the Company to be evidenced by a certificate if the Act and the rules of the Stock Exchange permit otherwise.
- 2.8. Subject to the Act and the rules of the Stock Exchange, the Board, without further consultation with the holders of any Shares or securities of the Company, may resolve that any class or series of Shares or other securities of the Company from time to time in issue or to be issued may be issued, held, registered, converted to, transferred or otherwise dealt with in uncertificated form in accordance with the Regulations and practices instituted by the operator of the relevant systems and no provision of these Articles will apply to any uncertificated Share or other securities of the Company to the extent that they are inconsistent with the holding of such Shares or other securities in uncertificated form or the transfer of title to any such Shares or other securities by means of a relevant system or any provision of Regulations.
- 2.9. Conversion of Shares held in certificated form into Shares held in uncertificated form, and vice versa, may be made in such manner as the Board may, in its absolute discretion, think fit (subject always to the Regulations and the requirements of the relevant system concerned). The Company shall enter on the relevant register of members how many Shares are held by each Shareholder in uncertificated form and in certificated form and shall maintain each register of members in each case as is required by the Regulations and the relevant system concerned. Notwithstanding any provision of these Articles, a class or series of Shares shall not be treated as two classes by virtue only of that class or series comprising both certificated Shares and uncertificated Shares or as a result of any provision of these Articles or the Regulations which apply only in respect of certificated or uncertificated Shares.
- 2.10. If a share certificate for certificated Shares is defaced, worn out, lost or destroyed it may be replaced without fee but on such terms (if any) as to evidence and indemnity and to payment of any exceptional out-of-pocket expenses of the Company in investigating such evidence and preparing such indemnity as the Board may think fit and, in case of defacement or wearing out, on delivery up of the old certificate to the Company.
- 2.11. All forms of certificate for share or loan capital or other securities of the Company (other than letters of allotment, scrip certificates and other like documents) shall be issued under the Seal or in such other manner as the Board may authorise. The Board may by Resolution of Directors determine, either generally or in any particular case or cases, that any signatures on any such certificate need not be autographic by may be affixed to such certificate by some mechanical or electronic means or may be printed thereon or that such certificate need not be signed by any person.

- 2.12. Any Shareholder receiving a share certificate for certificated Shares shall indemnify and hold the Company and its directors and officer harmless from any loss or liability which it or they may incur by reason of any wrongful or fraudulent use or representation made by any person by virtue of the possession thereof.
- 2.13. If several persons are registered as joint holders of any Shares, the Company shall not be bound to issue more than one certificate to the joint holders and any one of such persons may give an effectual receipt for any dividend payable in respect of such Shares.
- 2.14. The Company shall have a first and paramount lien upon every Share (whose consideration upon issue has not been fully paid up) provided always that to be validly issued consideration upon issue of any Share must be at least the par value of that Share, registered in the name of any Member and any dividends in respect of such Shares, either alone or jointly with any other person, for his or his estate's debts liabilities and engagements, whether solely or jointly with any other person, to or with the Company in respect of that Share, whether the period for the payment, fulfilment or discharge thereof shall have actually arrived or not. For the purposes of enforcing such lien the Company may sell in such manner as the Board thinks fit any Share on which the Company has a lien, but no sale shall be made unless some sum in respect of which the lien exists is presently payable.
- 2.15. The Directors shall, subject always to the Act and the Regulations, and the facilities and requirements of any relevant system concerned and these Articles, have power to implement and/or approve any arrangements they may, in their absolute discretion, think fit in relation to the evidencing of title to and transfer of interests in Shares in the form of depositary interests or similar interests, instruments or securities, and to the extent such arrangements are so implemented, no provision of these Articles shall apply or have effect to the extent that it is in any respect inconsistent with the holding or transfer thereof or the Share represented thereby. The Directors may from time to time take such actions and do such things as they may, in their absolute discretion, think fit in relation to the operation of any such arrangements.

### 3. AUTHORITY TO ALLOT SHARES

- 3.1. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 45 of the Act, the Directors shall not exercise any power to allot Relevant Securities (as defined in Regulation 3.2 below) unless they are, in accordance with Regulations 3.1 to 3.7, authorised to do so by a Resolution of Members at a meeting of the Members.
- 3.2. In these Articles “**Relevant Securities**” means:
- (a) Shares in the Company (other than Shares allotted pursuant to any Employee Share Scheme); and
  - (b) any right to subscribe for, or to convert any security (including any debt securities) into, Shares in the Company (other than Shares allotted pursuant to any Employee Share Scheme),

and a reference to the allotment of Relevant Securities includes the grant of such a right but (subject to Regulation 3.6), not the allotment of Shares pursuant to such a right, PROVIDED THAT Relevant Securities shall not include:

- (i) Shares in the Company allotted, or any right to subscribe for or convert any security into Shares granted, in any such case as part of any offering of Shares which culminate in the Admission;

- (ii) Shares in the Company allotted pursuant to any right granted or offer or agreement made before the Admission (whether or not such right offer or agreement was expressed to be conditional on the Admission); and
  - (iii) such number of Shares or a right to subscribe for, or to convert securities (including any debt securities) into, Shares as or equal to 100 (one hundred) per cent of the issued Shares of the Company at the time of the Admission in respect of the period to 31 December 2008 or, in relation to each whole financial year thereafter, the beginning of such financial year.
- 3.3. Authority under Regulation 3.1 may be given for a particular exercise of the power or for its exercise generally, and may be unconditional or subject to conditions.
- 3.4. Any authority under Regulation 3.1 shall state the maximum amount of Relevant Securities that may be allotted under it and the date on which it will expire, which must be not more than five (5) years from the date on which the resolution is passed by virtue of which the authority is given, but such an authority may be previously revoked or varied by a Resolution of Members at a meeting of the Members.
- 3.5. Any authority under Regulation 3.1 may be renewed or further renewed by a Resolution of Members at a meeting of the Members for a further period not exceeding five (5) years, but the resolution must state (or restate) the maximum amount of Relevant Securities which may be allotted under the authority or, as the case may be, the amount remaining to be allotted under it, and must specify the date on which the renewed authority will expire.
- 3.6. In relation to any authority under Regulation 3.1 for the grant of such rights as are mentioned in Regulation 3.2(b), the reference in Regulation 3.4 to the grant of such rights and the corresponding reference in regulation 3.5 to the maximum amount of Relevant Securities that may be allotted under the authority, is to the maximum amount of Shares which may be allotted pursuant to the rights.
- 3.7. The Directors may allot Relevant Securities, notwithstanding that authority under Regulation 3.1 has expired, if they are allotted in pursuance of an offer or agreement made by the Company before the authority expired and the authority allowed it to make an offer or agreement which would or might require Relevant Securities to be allotted after the authority expired.
- 3.8. No breach of Regulations 3.1 to 3.7 shall affect the validity of any allotment of any Relevant Security.
- 3.9. The Directors may in connection with the issue of any Shares, exercise all powers of paying commission and brokerage conferred or permitted by law and may satisfy any obligation in respect of such payments in cash or by the allotment of fully or partly paid Shares or partly in one way and partly in the other.
- 3.10. Except as ordered by a court of competent jurisdiction or as required by law no person shall be recognised by the Company as holding any Share upon trust and the Company shall not be bound by or required in any way to recognise (even when having notice thereof) any equitable, contingent, future or partial interest in any Share or any interest in any fractional part of a Share or (except only as otherwise provided in these Regulations) any other right in respect of any Share except an absolute right to the entirety thereof in the registered holder.

#### 4. PRE-EMPTION RIGHTS

- 4.1. Section 46 of the Act shall not apply to the Company and subject to Regulations 5.1 to 5.4, the Company shall not allot any Equity Securities (as defined in Regulation 4.7):

- (a) on any terms to a person, unless it has made an offer to each person who holds Relevant Shares or Relevant Employee Shares (in each case as defined in Regulation 4.7) to allot to him on the same or more favourable terms a proportion of those securities which is as nearly as practicable equal to the proportion in nominal value held by him (as the case may be) of the aggregate of Relevant Shares and Relevant Employee Shares; and
  - (b) to a person, unless the period during which any such offer may be accepted has expired or the Company has received notice of the acceptance or refusal of every offer so made.
- 4.2. Regulation 4.1 does not apply to a particular allotment of Equity Securities if those Equity Securities are, or are to be, wholly or partly paid up otherwise than in cash, and securities which the Company has offered to allot to a holder of Relevant Shares or Relevant Employee Shares may be allotted to him, or anyone in whose favour he has renounced his right to their allotment, without contravening Regulation 4.1(a). For these purposes, “**paid up otherwise than in cash**” means paid up otherwise than by cash received by the Company or a cheque received by the Company (in good faith which the Directors have no reason to suspect will not be paid), or a release of a liability of the Company for a liquidated sum or an undertaking to pay cash to the Company at a future date, and “cash” includes foreign currency.
- 4.3. Regulation 4.1 does not apply to the allotment of securities which would, apart from a renunciation or assignment of the right to their allotment, be held under any Employee Share Scheme.
- 4.4. An offer to be made under Regulation 4.1 shall be in writing and shall be made by giving a notice containing the offer to a holder of Shares.
- 4.5. The offer must state a period of not less than 21 days, during which it may be accepted and the offer shall not be withdrawn before the end of that period.
- 4.6. The provisions of Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 are without prejudice to any exclusions or other arrangements which the Directors may deem necessary or desirable in relation to fractional entitlements or due to legal or practical problems arising in or under the laws of, or the requirements of any regulatory body or stock exchange in, any territory or any matter whatsoever.
- 4.7. For the purpose of Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 and Regulations 5.1 to 5.4:
- (a) “**Equity Security**” means a Relevant Share (as defined in Regulation 4.7(d)) (other than a bonus share), or a right to subscribe for, or to convert securities (including any debt securities) into, Relevant Shares in the Company excluding:
    - (i) Shares in the Company allotted, or any right to subscribe for or convert any security into Shares in the Company granted as part of any offering of Shares in the Company which culminate in the Admission;
    - (ii) Shares in the Company allotted pursuant to any right granted before the Admission (whether or not such right was expressed to be conditional on the Admission); and
    - (iii) such number of Relevant Shares, or a right to subscribe for, or to convert securities (including any debt securities) into, Relevant Shares in the Company, as are equal to 30 (thirty) per cent, of the issued share capital of the Company at the time of the Admission in respect of the period to 31 December 2008 or, in relation to each whole financial year thereafter, the beginning of such financial year;
  - (b) a reference to the allotment of Equity Securities or of Equity Securities consisting of Relevant Shares of a particular class includes the grant of a right to subscribe for, or to convert any securities into, Relevant Shares in the Company or (as the case may be)

Relevant Shares of a particular class; but such a reference does not include the allotment of any Relevant Shares pursuant to such a right;

- (c) **"Relevant Employee Shares"** means Shares of the Company which would be Relevant Shares but for the fact that they are held by a person who acquired them in pursuance of any Employee Share Scheme;
- (d) **"Relevant Shares"** means Shares in the Company other than:
  - (i) Shares which as respects dividends and capital carry a right to participate only up to a specified amount in a distribution; and
  - (ii) Shares which are held by a person who acquired them in pursuance of any Employee Share Scheme or, in the case of Shares which have not been allotted, are to be allotted in pursuance of such a scheme; and
- (e) a reference to a class of Shares is to Shares to which the same rights are attached as to voting and as to participation, both as respects dividends and as respects capital, in a distribution.

4.8. In relation to an offer to allot securities required by Regulation 4.1(a), a reference in Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 and Regulation 4.7 (however expressed) to the holder of Shares of any description is to whoever was at the close of business on a date, to be specified in the offer and to fall in the period of 28 days immediately before the date of the offer, the holder of Shares of that description.

## 5. DISAPPLICATION OF PRE-EMPTION RIGHTS

5.1. Where the Directors are generally authorised for the purposes of Regulation 3, they may be given power by a Special Resolution to allot Equity Securities pursuant to that authority as if:

- (a) Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 and Regulation 4.7 did not apply to the allotment; or
- (b) Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 and Regulation 4.7 applied to the allotment with such modifications as the Directors may determine,

and where the Directors make an allotment under Regulation 5, Regulations 4.1 to 4.5 shall have effect accordingly.

5.2. The power conferred by Regulation 5.1 ceases to have effect when the authority to which it relates is revoked or would (if not renewed) expire, but if the authority is renewed, the power or (as the case may be) the resolution may also be renewed, for a period not longer than that for which the authority is renewed, by a Special Resolution.

5.3. Notwithstanding that any such power or resolution has expired, the Directors may allot Equity Securities in pursuance of an offer or agreement previously made by the Company, if the power or resolution enabled the Company to make an offer or agreement which would or might require Equity Securities to be allotted after it expired.

5.4. A Special Resolution under Regulation 5.1, or a Special Resolution under Regulation 5.2 to renew such a resolution, shall not be proposed unless it is recommended by the Directors and there has been circulated, with the notice of the meeting at which the resolution is proposed, to the Members entitled to have that notice a written statement by the Directors setting out:

- (a) their reasons for making the recommendation;
- (b) the amount to be paid to the Company in respect of the Equity Securities to be allotted; and
- (c) the Directors' justification of that amount.

## 6. FORFEITURE

- 6.1. Shares that are not fully paid on issue are subject to the forfeiture provisions set forth in this Regulation and for this purpose Shares issued for a promissory note or a contract for future services are deemed to be not fully paid.
- 6.2. A written notice of call specifying the date for payment to be made shall be served on the Member who defaults in making payment in respect of the Shares.
- 6.3. The written notice of call referred to in Regulation 6.1 shall name a further date not earlier than the expiration of 14 days from the date of service of the notice on or before which the payment required by the notice is to be made and shall contain a statement that in the event of non-payment at or before the time named in the notice the Shares, or any of them, in respect of which payment is not made will be liable to be forfeited.
- 6.4. Where a written notice of call has been issued pursuant to Regulation 6.2 and the requirements of the notice have not been complied with, the directors may, at any time before tender of payment, sell, forfeit and cancel the Shares to which the notice relates.
- 6.5. The Company is under no obligation to refund any moneys to the Member whose Shares have been cancelled pursuant to Regulation 6.3 and that Member shall be discharged from any further obligation to the Company.
- 6.6. No Member shall be entitled to receive any dividend or to be present or vote at any meeting or upon a poll or to exercise any right or privilege as a Member, until he shall have paid all calls for the time being due and payable on every Share held by him (whether alone or jointly).

## 7. TRANSFER OF SHARES

- 7.1. Subject to the Memorandum, certificated Shares in the Company may be transferred by a written instrument of transfer signed by the transferor and containing the name and address of the transferee, which shall be sent to the Company for registration.
- 7.2. In the case of uncertificated Shares, and subject to the Act, a Member shall be entitled to transfer his Shares and other securities by means of a relevant system and the operator of the relevant system shall act as agent of the Members for the purposes of the transfer of Shares or other securities.
- 7.3. Any provision in these Articles in relation to the Shares shall not apply to any uncertificated Shares to the extent that they are inconsistent with the holding of any Shares in uncertificated form, the transfer of title to any Shares by means of a relevant system and any provision of the Regulations.
- 7.4. The transfer of a Share is effective when the name of the transferee is entered on a register of members.
- 7.5. A register of members may be closed at such times and for such periods as the Board may from time to time determine, not exceeding in whole thirty days in each year, upon notice being given by advertisement in a leading daily newspaper and in such other newspaper (if any) as may be required by the Act and the practice of the Stock Exchange.
- 7.6. If the directors of the Company are satisfied that an instrument of transfer relating to Shares has been signed but that the instrument has been lost or destroyed, they may resolve by Resolution of Directors:
  - (a) to accept such evidence of the transfer of Shares as they consider appropriate; and

(b) that the transferee's name should be entered in the relevant register of members notwithstanding the absence of the instrument of transfer.

7.7. Subject to the Memorandum, the personal representative of a deceased Member may transfer a Share even though the personal representative is not a Member at the time of the transfer.

7.8. Any person becoming entitled to a Share in consequence of the death or bankruptcy of a Member may, upon such evidence as to title being provided as may from time to time be required by the Board and subject as hereinafter provided either be registered himself as holder of the Share upon giving to the Company notice in writing of his desire to such effect or transfer such Share to some other person. All the limitations, restrictions and provisions of these presents relating to the right to transfer and the registration of transfers of Shares shall be applicable to any such notice or transfer as aforesaid as if the death or bankruptcy of the Member had not occurred and the notice or transfer were a transfer executed by such Member.

## 8. DISTRIBUTIONS

8.1. The directors of the Company may, by Resolution of Directors, authorise a distribution at a time and of an amount they think fit if they are satisfied, on reasonable grounds, that, immediately after the distribution, the value of the Company's assets will exceed its liabilities and the Company will be able to pay its debts as they fall due.

8.2. Dividends may be paid in money, Shares, or other property.

8.3. Notice in writing of any dividend that may have been declared shall be given to each Member in accordance with Regulation 27 and all dividends unclaimed for 3 years after notice shall have been given to a Member may be forfeited by Resolution of Directors for the benefit of the Company.

8.4. No dividend shall bear interest as against the Company and no dividend shall be paid on Treasury Shares.

## 9. REDEMPTION OF SHARES AND TREASURY SHARES

9.1. The Company may purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire and hold its own Shares save that the Company may not purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire its own Shares without the consent of Member whose Shares are to be purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired unless the Company is permitted by the Act or any other provision in the Memorandum or Articles to purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire the Shares without such consent.

9.2. The purchase redemption or other acquisition by the Company of its own Shares is deemed not to be a distribution where:

(a) The Company purchases, redeems or otherwise acquires the Shares pursuant to a right of a Member to have his Shares redeemed or to have his Shares exchanged for money or other property of the Company, or

(b) The Company purchases, redeems or otherwise acquires the Shares by virtue of the provisions of section 179 of the Act.

9.3. Sections 60, 61 and 62 of the Act shall not apply to the Company.

9.4. Shares that the Company purchases, redeems or otherwise acquires pursuant to this Regulation may be cancelled or held as Treasury Shares except to the extent that such Shares are in excess of 50 percent of the issued Shares in which case they shall be cancelled but they shall be available for reissue.

- 9.5. All rights and obligations attaching to a Treasury Share are suspended and shall not be exercised by the Company while it holds the Share as a Treasury Share.
- 9.6. Treasury Shares may be disposed of by the Company on such terms and conditions (not otherwise inconsistent with the Memorandum and Articles) as the Company may by Resolution of Directors determine.
- 9.7. Where Shares are held by another body corporate of which the Company holds, directly or indirectly, Shares having more than 50 per cent of the votes in the election of directors of the other body corporate, all rights and obligations attaching to the Shares held by the other body corporate are suspended and shall not be exercised by the other body corporate.

## 10. MORTGAGES AND CHARGES OF SHARES

- 10.1. A Member may by an instrument in writing mortgage or charge his Shares.
- 10.2. There shall be entered in the relevant register of members at the written request of the Member:
- (a) a statement that the Shares held by him are mortgaged or charged;
  - (b) the name of the mortgagee or chargee; and
  - (c) the date on which the particulars specified in subparagraphs (a) and (b) are entered in the relevant register of members.
- 10.3. Where particulars of a mortgage or charge are entered in a register of members, such particulars may be cancelled:
- (a) with the written consent of the named mortgagee or chargee or anyone authorised to act on his behalf; or
  - (b) upon evidence satisfactory to the directors of the discharge of the liability secured by the mortgage or charge and the issue of such indemnities as the directors shall consider necessary or desirable.
- 10.4. Whilst particulars of a mortgage or charge over Shares are entered in a register of members pursuant to this Regulation:
- (a) no transfer of any Share the subject of those particulars shall be effected;
  - (b) the Company may not purchase, redeem or otherwise acquire any such Share; and
  - (c) no replacement certificate shall be issued in respect of such Shares, without the written consent of the named mortgagee or chargee.

## 11. MEETINGS AND CONSENTS OF MEMBERS

- 11.1. An Annual General Meeting of the Company shall be held in each year in addition to any other meetings which may be held in that year, and such meeting shall be specified as the Annual General Meeting in the notices calling it. All general meetings other than Annual General Meetings shall be deemed to be Extraordinary General Meetings.
- 11.2. The directors of the Company may, by Resolution of Directors, convene meetings of the Members at such times and in such manner and places within or outside the British Virgin Islands as the directors considers necessary or desirable.

11.3. Upon the written request of Members entitled to exercise 10 per cent or more of the voting rights in respect of the matter for which the meeting is requested the directors shall convene a meeting of Members.

11.4. In respect of a meeting of Members convened by the directors, the directors:

- (a) shall give to those Members whose names on the date the notice is given appear as Members in any register of Members of the Company and are entitled to vote at the meeting:
  - (i) in the case of a meeting of Members at which it is proposed to pass a Special Resolution, at least 21 clear days notice; and
  - (ii) in the case of a meeting of Members at which it is proposed to pass a Resolution of Members, at least 14 clear days notice;
- (b) may fix as the record date for determining those Members that are entitled to vote at the meeting the date notice is given of the meeting, or such other date as may be specified in the notice, being a date not earlier than the date of the notice.

11.5. A meeting of Members held in contravention of the requirement to give notice is valid if Members holding at least 90 per cent of the total voting rights on all the matters to be considered at the meeting have waived notice of the meeting and, for this purpose, the presence of a Member at the meeting shall constitute waiver in relation to all the Shares which that Member holds.

11.6. The inadvertent failure of the directors to give notice of a meeting to a Member, or the fact that a Member has not received notice, does not invalidate the meeting.

11.7. A Member may be represented at a meeting of Members by a proxy who may speak and vote on behalf of the Member.

11.8. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be produced at the place designated for the meeting before the time for holding the meeting at which the person named in such instrument proposes to vote.

11.9. The instrument appointing a proxy shall be in substantially the following form or such other form as the chairman of the meeting shall accept as properly evidencing the wishes of the Member appointing the proxy.

Chaarat Gold Holdings Ltd
<p>I/We being a Member of the above Company HEREBY APPOINT .....</p> <p>..... of ..... or failing him .....</p> <p>of ..... to be my/our proxy to vote for me/us at the meeting</p> <p>of Members to be held on the ..... day of ....., 20..... and at any</p> <p>adjournment thereof.</p> <p>(Any restrictions on voting to be inserted here.)</p> <p>Signed this ..... day of ....., 20.....</p> <p>.....</p> <p>Member</p>

11.10. The following applies where Shares are jointly owned:

- (a) if two or more persons hold Shares jointly each of them may be present in person or by proxy at a meeting of Members and may speak as a Member;
  - (b) if only one of the joint owners is present in person or by proxy he may vote on behalf of all joint owners; and
  - (c) if two or more of the joint owners are present in person or by proxy they must vote as one and in the event of disagreement between any of the joint owners of Shares then the vote of the joint owner whose name appears first (or earliest) in the relevant register of members in respect of the relevant Shares shall be recorded as the vote attributable to the Shares.
- 11.11. A Member shall be deemed to be present at a meeting of Members if he participates by telephone or other electronic means and all Members participating in the meeting are able to hear each other.
- 11.12. A meeting of Members is duly constituted if, at the commencement of the meeting, there are present in person or by proxy not less than two Members entitled to vote on Resolutions of Members to be considered at the meeting. A separate meeting of any class of shares all the provisions of these Articles as to General Meetings shall mutatis mutandis apply but so that the necessary quorum (other than at an adjourned Meeting) shall be not less than two persons personally present and holding or representing, either by proxy or as the duly appointed representative of a corporation which is a Member, at least 33.33% of the capital paid up on the issued shares of the class and, at an adjourned Meeting, one Member holding shares of the class in question or his proxy, and so that any holder of shares of the class in question present in person or by proxy may demand a poll and shall be entitled on a poll to one vote for every such share held by him. If the Company has two or more classes of shares, a meeting may be quorate for some purposes and not for others. A quorum may comprise a single Member or proxy and then such person may pass a Resolution of Members and a certificate signed by such person accompanied where such person holds a proxy by a copy of the proxy instrument shall constitute a valid Resolution of Members.
- 11.13. If within two hours from the time appointed for the meeting a quorum is not present, the meeting, if convened upon the requisition of Members, shall be dissolved; in any other case it shall stand adjourned to the next business day in the jurisdiction in which the meeting was to have been held at the same time and place, and if at the adjourned meeting a quorum is not present within one hour from the time appointed for the meeting those present shall constitute a quorum but otherwise the meeting shall be dissolved.
- 11.14. At every meeting of Members, the Chairman of the Board shall preside as chairman of the meeting. If there is no Chairman of the Board or if the Chairman of the Board is not present at the meeting, the Members present shall choose one of their number to be the chairman. If the Members are unable to choose a chairman for any reason, then the person representing the greatest number of voting Shares present in person or by proxy at the meeting shall preside as chairman failing which the oldest individual Member or representative of a Member present shall take the chair.
- 11.15. The chairman may, with the consent of the meeting, adjourn any meeting from time to time, and from place to place.
- 11.16. At any meeting of the Members the chairman is responsible for deciding in such manner as he considers appropriate whether any resolution proposed has been carried or not and the result of his decision shall be announced to the meeting and recorded in the minutes of the meeting.

If the chairman has any doubt as to the outcome of the vote on a proposed resolution (by reason of equality of votes or otherwise), he shall cause a poll to be taken of all votes cast upon such resolution. If the chairman fails to take a poll then any Member present in person or by proxy who disputes the announcement by the chairman of the result of any vote may immediately following such announcement demand that a poll be taken and the chairman shall cause a poll to be taken. If a poll is taken at any meeting, the result shall be announced to the meeting and recorded in the minutes of the meeting. In the case of an equality of votes on a poll, the chairman of the meeting shall be entitled to a further or casting vote in addition to the votes to which he may be entitled as a Member.

- 11.17. Subject to the specific provisions contained in this Regulation for the appointment of representatives of Members other than individuals the right of any individual to speak for or represent a Member shall be determined by the law of the jurisdiction where, and by the documents by which, the Member is constituted or derives its existence. In case of doubt, the directors may in good faith seek legal advice and unless and until a court of competent jurisdiction shall otherwise rule, the directors may rely and act upon such advice without incurring any liability to any Member or the Company.
- 11.18. Any Member other than an individual may by resolution of its directors or other governing body authorise such individual as it thinks fit to act as its representative at any meeting of Members or of any class of Members, and the individual so authorised shall be entitled to exercise the same rights on behalf of the Member which he represents as that Member could exercise if it were an individual.
- 11.19. The chairman of any meeting at which a vote is cast by proxy or on behalf of any Member other than an individual may at the meeting but not thereafter call for a notarially certified copy of such proxy or authority which shall be produced within 7 days of being so requested or the votes cast by such proxy or on behalf of such Member shall be disregarded.
- 11.20. Directors of the Company may attend and speak at any meeting of Members and at any separate meeting of the holders of any class or series of Shares.
- 11.21. An action that may be taken by the Members at a meeting may also be taken by a Resolution of Members or Special Resolution (as appropriate) consented to in writing, without the need for any prior notice. If any Resolution of Members is adopted otherwise than by the unanimous written consent of all Members, a copy of such resolution shall forthwith be sent to all Members not consenting to such resolution. The consent may be in the form of counterparts, each counterpart being signed by one or more Members. If the consent is in one or more counterparts, and the counterparts bear different dates, then the resolution shall take effect on the earliest date upon which Eligible Persons holding a sufficient number of votes of Shares to constitute a Resolution of Members or Special Resolution (as appropriate) have consented to the resolution by signed counterparts.
- 11.22. Subject to any special terms as to voting upon which any Shares may be issued, or may for the time being be held, upon a show of hands every Member who (being an individual) is present in person or (being a corporation) is present by a duly authorised representative and in each case is entitled to vote shall have one vote and upon a poll every Member present in person or by proxy and entitled to vote shall have one vote for every Share, of the relevant class, held by him.

## 12. DIRECTORS

- 12.1. The first directors of the Company shall be appointed by the first registered agent within 30 days of the incorporation of the Company; and thereafter, the directors shall be elected by Resolution of Members or by Resolution of Directors for such term as the Members or directors determine.
- 12.2. No person shall be appointed as a director of the Company unless he has consented in writing to act as a director.
- 12.3. The minimum number of directors shall be two and there shall be no maximum number of directors.
- 12.4. Each director holds office for the term, if any, fixed by the Resolution of Members or Resolution of Directors appointing him, or until his earlier death, resignation, retirement or removal. If no term is fixed on the appointment of a director, the director serves indefinitely until his earlier death, resignation, retirement or removal.
- 12.5. A director may be removed from office with or without cause,
- (a) by a Resolution of Members passed at a meeting of Members called for the purposes of removing the director or for purposes including the removal of the director or by a written resolution passed by a least fifty per cent of the total voting rights of the Members of the Company entitled to vote; or
  - (b) a Resolution of Directors passed at a meeting of directors;
  - (c) if he becomes prohibited by law from being a director;
  - (d) if he becomes bankrupt or makes any arrangement or composition with his creditors generally;
  - (e) if he is or may be suffering from mental disorder; or
  - (f) if he shall for more than 6 months have been absent without permission of the Board from meetings of the Board.
- 12.6. A director may resign his office by giving written notice of his resignation to the Company and the resignation has effect from the date the notice is received by the Company at the office of its registered agent or from such later date as may be specified in the notice. A director shall resign forthwith as a director if he is, or becomes, disqualified from acting as a director under the Act.
- 12.7. At every annual general meeting of the Company, one-third of the Directors (other than alternate Directors and any managing director) for the time being, or, if their number is not a multiple of 3, then such number as is appropriate to ensure that no Director other than alternate Directors and any managing director holds office for more than 3 years, shall retire from office. The Directors to retire at an annual general meeting are those who have been longest in office since their last election, but, as between persons who became Directors on the same day, those to retire shall (unless they otherwise agree among themselves) be determined by drawing lots. A retiring Director is eligible for re-election.
- 12.8. The directors may at any time appoint any person to be a director either to fill a vacancy or as an addition to the existing directors. Where the directors appoint a person as director to fill a vacancy, the term shall not exceed the term that remained when the person who has ceased to be a director ceased to hold office.

12.9. A vacancy in relation to directors occurs if a director dies or otherwise ceases to hold office prior to the expiration of his term of office.

12.10. The Company shall keep a register of directors containing:

- (a) the names and addresses of the persons who are directors of the Company;
- (b) the date on which each person whose name is entered in the register was appointed as a director of the Company;
- (c) the date on which each person named as a director ceased to be a director of the Company; and
- (d) such other information as may be prescribed by the Act.

12.11. The register of directors may be kept in any such form as the directors may approve, but if it is in magnetic, electronic or other data storage form, the Company must be able to produce legible evidence of its contents. Until a Resolution of Directors determining otherwise is passed, the magnetic, electronic or other data storage shall be the original register of directors.

12.12. The directors may, by a Resolution of Directors, fix the emoluments of directors with respect to services to be rendered in any capacity to the Company.

12.13. A director is not required to hold a Share as a qualification to office.

12.14. There shall be paid out of the funds of the Company to the Directors of the Company (other than Directors appointed to an executive office or alternate directors) such remuneration (by way of fee) for their services to the Company as the Directors may determine, such sum to be deemed to accrue from day to day and to be divided among such Directors in such proportion and manner as they may agree or, in default of agreement, equally provided that any such Director holding the office of Director for part of a year shall unless otherwise agreed be entitled only to a proportionate part of such remuneration, save that unless otherwise approved by a Resolution of Members the aggregate of the remuneration (by way of fee) of all the Directors shall not exceed GBP 150,000 (one hundred and fifty thousand pounds, sterling) per annum. The Company may by Resolution of Members increase the amount of the fees payable under this Regulation either permanently or for a year or longer term.

12.15. The Directors shall be entitled to be paid reasonable travelling, hotel and other expenses incurred by them respectively in or about the performance of their duties as Directors. If any of the Directors being willing shall be called upon to perform extra services or make any special exertions on behalf of the Company or the business of the Company, the Directors may remunerate such Director in accordance with such services or exertions, and such remuneration may be either in addition to or in substitution for his share in the remuneration provided for by Regulation 12.14.

### **13. POWERS OF DIRECTORS**

13.1. The business and affairs of the Company shall be managed by, or under the direction or supervision of, the directors of the Company. The directors of the Company have all the powers necessary for managing, and for directing and supervising, the business and affairs of the Company. The directors may pay all expenses incurred preliminary to and in connection with the incorporation of the Company and may exercise all such powers of the Company as are not by the Act or by the Memorandum or the Articles required to be exercised by the Members.

- 13.2. If the Company is the wholly owned subsidiary of a holding company, a director of the Company may, when exercising powers or performing duties as a director, act in a manner which he believes is in the best interests of the holding company even though it may not be in the best interests of the Company.
- 13.3. Each director shall exercise his powers for a proper purpose and shall not act or agree to the Company acting in a manner that contravenes the Memorandum, the Articles or the Act. Each director, in exercising his powers or performing his duties, shall act honestly and in good faith in what the director believes to be the best interests of the Company.
- 13.4. Any director which is a body corporate may appoint any individual as its duly authorised representative for the purpose of representing it at meetings of the directors, with respect to the signing of consents or otherwise.
- 13.5. The continuing directors may act notwithstanding any vacancy in their body.
- 13.6. The directors may by Resolution of Directors exercise all the powers of the Company to incur indebtedness, liabilities or obligations and to secure indebtedness, liabilities or obligations whether of the Company or of any third party.
- 13.7. All cheques, promissory notes, drafts, bills of exchange and other negotiable instruments and all receipts for moneys paid to the Company shall be signed, drawn, accepted, endorsed or otherwise executed, as the case may be, in such manner as shall from time to time be determined by Resolution of Directors.
- 13.8. Section 175 of the Act shall not apply to the Company.
- 13.9. The Board shall from time to time appoint and may remove the Company's secretary.

#### **14. PROCEEDINGS OF DIRECTORS**

- 14.1. Any one director of the Company may call a meeting of the directors by sending a written notice to each other directors.
- 14.2. The directors of the Company or any committee thereof may meet at such times and in such manner and places within or outside the British Virgin Islands (but always outside the United Kingdom) as the notice calling the meeting provides.
- 14.3. A director is deemed to be present at a meeting of directors if he participates by telephone or other electronic means and all directors participating in the meeting are able to hear each other, provided always that the majority of directors present at the meeting shall be persons present outside of the United Kingdom.
- 14.4. A director shall be given not less than 3 days' notice of meetings of directors, but a meeting of directors held without 3 days' notice having been given to all directors shall be valid if all the directors entitled to vote at the meeting who do not attend waive notice of the meeting, and for this purpose the presence of a director at a meeting shall constitute waiver by that director. The inadvertent failure to give notice of a meeting to a director, or the fact that a director has not received the notice, does not invalidate the meeting.
- 14.5. A meeting of directors is duly constituted for all purposes if at the commencement of the meeting there are present in person or by alternate not less than 2 directors, provided always that the majority of directors present at the meeting shall be persons present outside of the United Kingdom.
- 14.6. A director may by a written instrument appoint an alternate who need not be a director and the alternate shall be entitled to attend meetings in the absence of the director who appointed him

and to vote or consent in place of the director until the appointment lapses or is terminated by the appointor.

- 14.7. If the number of Directors is less than the minimum for the time being prescribed by these Articles of Association, the remaining Director or Directors shall only act for the purposes of appointing an additional Director or Directors to make up such minimum or of convening a general meeting of the Company for the purposes of making such appointment. If there is no Director or Directors able or willing to act, any two members may summon a general meeting of the Company for the purpose of appointing Directors.
- 14.8. At meetings of directors at which the Chairman of the Board is present, he shall preside as chairman of the meeting. If there is no Chairman of the Board or if the Chairman of the Board is not present, the directors present shall choose one of their number to be chairman of the meeting. If the directors are unable to choose a chairman for any reason, then the oldest individual Director present (and for this purpose an alternate director shall be deemed to be the same age as the director that he represents) shall take the chair.
- 14.9. An action that may be taken by the directors or a committee of directors at a meeting may also be taken by a Resolution of Directors or a resolution of a committee of directors consented to in writing by all directors or by all members of the committee, as the case may be, without the need for any notice, provided always that the majority of directors so consenting shall be persons present outside of the United Kingdom at the time such consent is given by them respectively. The consent may be in the form of counterparts each counterpart being signed by one or more directors. If the consent is in one or more counterparts, and the counterparts bear different dates, then the resolution shall take effect on the date upon which the last director has consented to the resolution by signed counterparts.
- 14.10. Questions arising at any meeting of the Board or any committee of the Board shall be decided by a majority of votes, provided always that such majority includes a majority of persons present outside the United Kingdom. In the case of an equality of votes the Chairman shall have a second or casting vote (providing he is present and outside the United Kingdom).
- 14.11. All acts bona fide done by any meeting of the Board or of a committee of the Board or by any person acting as a director, shall, notwithstanding it be afterwards discovered that there was some defect in the appointment of any director or person acting as aforesaid or that they or any of them were disqualified or had ceased to be directors or a director, be as valid as if every such person had been duly appointed and was qualified to be and had continued to be a director.

## 15. COMMITTEES

- 15.1. The directors may, by Resolution of Directors, designate one or more committees, each consisting of one or more directors, and delegate one or more of their powers, including the power to affix the Seal, to the committee.
- 15.2. The directors have no power to delegate to a committee of directors any of the following powers:
  - (a) to amend the Memorandum or the Articles;
  - (b) to designate committees of directors;
  - (c) to delegate powers to a committee of directors;
  - (d) to appoint directors;

- (e) to appoint an agent;
- (f) to approve a plan of merger, consolidation or arrangement; or
- (g) to make a declaration of solvency or to approve a liquidation plan.

- 15.3. Regulations 15.2(b) and (c) do not prevent a committee of directors, where authorised by the Resolution of Directors appointing such committee or by a subsequent Resolution of Directors, from appointing a sub-committee and delegating powers exercisable by the committee to the sub-committee.
- 15.4. The meetings and proceedings of each committee of directors consisting of 2 or more directors shall be governed *mutatis mutandis* by the provisions of the Articles regulating the proceedings of directors so far as the same are not superseded by any provisions in the Resolution of Directors establishing the committee.

## 16. OFFICERS AND AGENTS

- 16.1. The Company may by Resolution of Directors appoint officers of the Company at such times as may be considered necessary or expedient. Such officers may consist of a Chairman of the Board of Directors, a Chief Executive Officer, one or more vice-presidents, secretaries and treasurers and such other officers as may from time to time be considered necessary or expedient. Any number of offices may be held by the same person.
- 16.2. The officers shall perform such duties as are prescribed at the time of their appointment subject to any modification in such duties as may be prescribed thereafter by Resolution of Directors. In the absence of any specific prescription of duties it shall be the responsibility of the Chairman of the Board to preside at meetings of directors and Members, the Chief Executive Officer to manage the day to day affairs of the Company, the vice-presidents to act in order of seniority in the absence of the Chief Executive Officer but otherwise to perform such duties as may be delegated to them by the Chief Executive Officer, the secretaries to maintain the register of members, minute books and records (other than financial records) of the Company and to ensure compliance with all procedural requirements imposed on the Company by applicable law, and the treasurer to be responsible for the financial affairs of the Company.
- 16.3. The emoluments of all officers shall be fixed by Resolution of Directors.
- 16.4. The officers of the Company shall hold office until their death, resignation, removal or, if applicable, retirement by rotation. Any officer elected or appointed by the directors may be removed at any time, with or without cause, by Resolution of Directors. Any vacancy occurring in any office of the Company may be filled by Resolution of Directors.
- 16.5. The directors may, by a Resolution of Directors, appoint any person, including a person who is a director, to be an agent of the Company. An agent of the Company shall have such powers and authority of the directors, including the power and authority to affix the Seal, as are set forth in the Articles or in the Resolution of Directors appointing the agent, except that no agent has any power or authority with respect to the matters specified in Regulation 15.1. The Resolution of Directors appointing an agent may authorise the agent to appoint one or more substitutes or delegates to exercise some or all of the powers conferred on the agent by the Company. The directors may remove an agent appointed by the Company and may revoke or vary a power conferred on him.

## 17. FAILURE TO DISCLOSE INTERESTS

- 17.1. Disclosure Notice

With the authority of the directors, the Company may serve on any Member, or any other person appearing to be interested in Shares held by that Member, or to have been so interested at any time during the three years immediately preceding the date on which the notice is issued, a notice requiring disclosure as contemplated by Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006 in relation to all or any number of the Shares which that Shareholder holds or to which that other person is entitled or interested. Any information received by the Company under this Regulation 17 may be noted in any register of members and otherwise disclosed by the Company as it shall see fit.

#### 17.2. Sanctions

If a Member, or any other person appearing to be interested in Shares held by that Member, has been issued with a notice requiring disclosure as contemplated by Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006 and has failed in relation to any Shares (the “**default shares**”) to give the Company the information thereby required in the form of a disclosure statement within the prescribed period from the date of the notice requiring disclosure, the following sanctions shall apply, unless the Board otherwise determines:

- (a) the Member or any transferee who acquires Shares other than by an authorised transfer shall not be entitled in respect of the default shares and any other Share held by the Member or the transferee to receive notice of or be present or to vote (either in person or by representative or proxy) at any general meeting or at any separate meeting of the holders of any class of Shares, or on any poll or to exercise any other right conferred by membership in relation to any such meeting or poll;
- (b) no further Shares may be issued in right of the default shares or in pursuance of an offer made to the holder of the default shares; and
- (c) where the default shares represent at least 0.25% of their class:
  - (i) any dividend or other money payable in respect of the Shares shall be withheld by the Company, which shall not have any obligation to pay interest on it, and the Shareholder shall not be entitled to accept, or elect to receive, Shares instead of that dividend; and
  - (ii) no transfer, other than an excepted transfer, of any Shares held by the Member shall be registered unless:
    - a. **the Member is not himself in default as regards supplying the information required; and**
    - b. **the Member proves to the satisfaction of the Board that no person in default as regards supplying such information is interested in any of the Shares the subject of the transfer.**

#### 17.3. Timing of Restriction Notice

Sanctions imposed on Shares shall only be effective if the Company despatches a restriction notice to the relevant Member, or person appearing to be interested in Shares held by that Member, on the day after the end of the prescribed period or on the next following business day.

#### 17.4. Cessation of Sanctions

Where the sanctions under Regulation 17.2 apply in relation to any Shares, they shall cease to have effect (and any dividends withheld under clause 17.2(c) shall become payable) on the earlier of:

- (a) the Shares being transferred by means of an excepted transfer; and
- (b) at the end of the period of 7 days (or such shorter period as the Board may determine) following receipt by the Company of a disclosure statement required by the notice mentioned in that paragraph, despite being received after the end of the prescribed period, and the Board being fully satisfied that such information in such statement is full and complete.

#### 17.5. Further Directors Sanctions

The Directors may, by Resolution of Directors:

- (a) suspend all or any sanctions which have been imposed on Shares under this Regulation 17, either as regards all those Shares or some only of them, either permanently or for a particular period and either unconditionally or on terms.
- (b) pay, issue or transfer to a trustee for application in accordance with Regulation 17.7 below any distribution in respect of any Shares which are subject to a sanction concerning distributions.

#### 17.6. Notice of Resolutions to be Issued

The Company shall give written notice to the relevant Member, or other person appearing to be interested in Shares held by that Member, of any resolution passed by the directors under the previous paragraph.

#### 17.7. Payment of Distributions on Cessation of Sanctions

Distributions which are not paid or made as a result of sanctions having been imposed on Shares shall be paid or made, but without any interest or other compensation, on the date on which the Shares cease to be subject to the sanctions.

#### 17.8. Shares allotted in right of Shares

Shares allotted in right of Shares which are subject to a sanction shall, on allotment, become subject to the same sanction; for this purpose Shares which the Company procures to be offered to shareholders pro rata (or pro rata ignoring fractional entitlements and Shares not offered to certain members because of legal or practical problems arising in or under the laws of, or the requirements of any regulatory body or stock exchange in, any territory whatsoever) shall be treated as Shares allotted in right of other Shares.

#### 17.9. Copy notices

Where, on the basis of information obtained from a Shareholder in respect of any Share held by him, the Company issues a notice requiring disclosure as contemplated by Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006 to any other person, it shall at the same time send a copy of the said notice to the Member, but the accidental omission to do so, or the non-receipt by the Member of the copy, shall not invalidate or otherwise affect the application of this Regulation 17.

#### 17.10. Depositaries

Where default shares in which a person appears to be interested are held by a depositary (a “**Depositary**”), the provisions of this Regulation 17 shall be treated as applying only to those

Shares held by the Depository in which such person appears to be interested and not (insofar as such person's apparent interest is concerned) to any other Shares held by the Depository.

#### 17.11. Depository disclosure obligations

Where the Member on which a notice requiring disclosure as contemplated by Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006 is served is a Depository acting in its capacity as such, the obligations of the Depository as a Member of the Company shall be limited to disclosing to the Company such information relating to any person appearing to be interested in the Shares held by it as has been recorded by it pursuant to the arrangements entered into by the Company or approved by the Board pursuant to which it was appointed as a Depository.

#### 17.12. No Company or Officer Liabilities

No officer of the Company shall incur any liability to any person as a result of sanctions having been imposed on Shares or of his having taken, or refrained from taking, other action under or in connection with this Regulation 17.

#### 17.13. Persons Responsible for Disclosure Statements

The following are responsible for ensuring that a disclosure statement is accurate, complete and not misleading:

- (a) each declarant;
- (b) each person signing the statement on behalf of a declarant;

and, if two or more persons are so responsible, or are responsible in connection with several disclosure statements made pursuant to the same notice requiring disclosure, their responsibility is joint and several.

#### 17.14. Interpretation and Definitions in Regulation 17

For the purposes of this Regulation 17:

- (a) a person, other than the Member holding a Share, shall be treated as appearing to be interested in that Share if the Member has informed the Company that the person is, or may be, so interested, or if the Company (after taking account of any information obtained from the Member or, pursuant to a notice requiring disclosure as contemplated by Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006, from anyone else) knows or has reasonable cause to believe that the person is, or may be, so interested;
- (b) “**interested**” shall be construed as it is for the purpose of Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006;
- (c) reference to a person having failed to give the Company the information required by a notice requiring disclosure, or being in default as regards supplying such information in a disclosure statement, includes reference:
  - (i) to his having failed or refused to give all or any part of it; and
  - (ii) to his having given information which he knows to be false in a material particular or having recklessly given information which is false in a material particular;
- (d) “**a disclosure statement**” means a notice which is addressed to the Company and its directors, signed by or on behalf of one or more persons (“**the declarants**”) and:

- (i) states whether or not the declarant or, in the case of several declarants, each of them has an interest in certain Shares and, if so, provides full details of the nature of his interest and the date and manner of its acquisition;
- (ii) specifies, in relation to any declarant who is an individual, his name and address; and
- (iii) specifies in relation to any declarant which is an undertaking:
  - a. **its name and address;**
  - b. **whether or not another undertaking is a parent undertaking in relation to that declarant;**
  - c. **if so, the name and address of the parent undertaking or, in the case of several parent undertakings, the names and addresses of each of them; and**
  - d. **if there is a parent undertaking, whether or not any individual or undertaking (other than another such parent undertaking) owns or holds 15 per cent. or more of the Shares or the voting rights in that or each such parent undertaking and, if so, the name and address of that or each such individual or undertaking.**

References above to the address of an individual are to that of his principal private residence; and references to the address of an undertaking shall be read as referring both to (a) in the case of a company registered in the United Kingdom, the address of its registered office, in the case of an undertaking registered under Part 23 of the English Companies Act 1985 or Part 34 of the English Companies Act 2006 (as appropriate), the address of those persons resident in the United Kingdom who are authorised to accept notices on the undertaking's behalf and in any other case the address (or all the addresses) which the undertaking is required by any law in force in any part of the United Kingdom or the country under whose law it is formed or constituted, to register, notify or maintain for the purpose of receiving notices or other communications; and (b) in the case of any undertaking, the address of the premises at which its senior management is located.

A disclosure statement shall be treated as signed on behalf of a person if and only if (a) it is signed by an individual who is expressed to be duly authorised to sign for and on behalf of that person; and (b) it specifies the position or gives details of the power of attorney or other document held by that individual from which he derives his authority.

- (e) **“a notice requiring disclosure”** means a notice under Section 793 of the English Companies Act 2006 which:
  - (i) is signed by a director of the Company or the Secretary;
  - (ii) is served on a Member, or any other person appearing to be interested in Shares held by that Member;
  - (iii) requires him to ensure that the Company receives at an address specified in the notice a disclosure statement in relation to all the Shares held by such person, or such number of those Shares as is specified in the notice, within the prescribed period;
  - (iv) states that, if the Company does not receive such a disclosure statement at the place and within the time specified in its notice, the directors will be entitled to impose sanctions on the Shares in relation to which disclosure was required; and

- (v) describes, by reference to a copy or extract of this Regulation 17 which is attached to the notice or otherwise, the sanctions which the directors will be entitled to impose.
- (f) “**a restriction notice**” means a notice which:
- (i) is signed by a director of the Company or the Company’s secretary;
  - (ii) is served on a person or persons on whom the Company has served a notice requiring disclosure and who have failed in relation to certain Shares to comply with that notice within the prescribed period;
  - (iii) describes (by reference to a copy or extract of the relevant resolution of the directors which is attached to the notice or otherwise) the sanctions which the directors have resolved to impose on those Shares; and
  - (iv) states the date on which the sanctions came or will come into force.
- (g) the “**prescribed period**” means:
- (i) in a case where the default shares represent at least 0.25% of their class, 14 days; and
  - (ii) in any other case, 28 days; and
- (h) an “**excepted transfer**” means, in relation to any Shares held by a Member:
- (i) a transfer by way of or pursuant to acceptance of a takeover offer for the Company;
  - (ii) a transfer in consequence of a sale made through, and required to be registered by the rules (including, for these purposes, the Regulations) of, a Recognised Investment Exchange or any other stock exchange outside the United Kingdom on which the Company’s Shares are normally traded; or
  - (iii) a transfer which is shown to the satisfaction of the Board to be made in consequence of a bona fide sale of the whole of the beneficial interest in the Shares to a person who is unconnected with the Member and with any other person (including directors of the Company) appearing to be interested in the Shares.

#### 17.15. No limitation

Nothing contained in this Regulation 17 shall be taken to limit the powers of the Company under applicable laws.

## 18. SIGNIFICANT DISCLOSURES

Notwithstanding the provisions of these Articles but always subject to the requirements of the law of the British Virgin Islands, the provisions of Chapter 5 of the Financial Services Authority's (United Kingdom) Disclosure Rules and Transparency Rules Source Book ("**DTR**") or any successor or other regime (whether statutory or non-statutory) governing the disclosure of interests in shares in the United Kingdom, which relates to the requirements of shareholders to disclose their total proportion of voting rights (as defined in the DTR) shall be deemed to be incorporated into these Articles and shall bind the Company and its Members, and references to an "issuer" in such provisions shall be deemed to be references to the Company.

## 19. TAKEOVER PROVISIONS

19.1. If at any time when the Company is not subject to the United Kingdom City Code on Takeovers and Mergers (the "**City Code**") or any successor regime (whether statutory or non-statutory) governing the conduct of takeovers and mergers in the UK or any other regime governing the conduct of takeovers and mergers in any other country (any of such being the "**Takeover Regime**");

- (a) any person acquires, whether by a series of transactions over a period of time or not, interests in Shares which (taken together with interests in Shares held or acquired by persons acting in concert with him) carry 20% or more of the voting rights of the Company; or
- (b) any person who, together with persons acting in concert with him, holds interests in Shares representing not less than 20% but not more than 50% of the voting rights and such person, or any person acting in concert with him, acquires an interest in additional Shares which increase his percentage of the voting rights;

the Board shall be entitled, but not obliged, to require such person (other than the Depository in its capacity as such) (the "**offeror**") to extend an offer, on the basis set out in this Regulation 19, to the holders of all the issued Shares in the Company.

19.2. Any offer made under this Regulation must be conditional only upon the offeror having received acceptances in respect of Shares which, together with Shares acquired or agreed to be acquired before or during the offer, will result in the offeror and any person acting in concert with it holding Shares carrying more than 50% of the voting rights.

19.3. No acquisition of Shares which would give rise to a requirement for any offer under this Regulation may be made or (unless it is an excepted transfer falling within Regulation 17.14(h)(ii)) registered if the making or implementation of such offer would or might be dependent on the passing of a resolution at any meeting of Members of the offeror or upon any other conditions, consents or arrangements.

19.4. Offers made under this Regulation must, in respect of each class of Shares involved, be in cash or be accompanied by a cash alternative at not less than the highest price paid by the offeror or any person acting in concert with it for Shares of that class during the offer period and within 12 months prior to its commencement. The cash offer or the cash alternative must remain open after the offer has become or is declared unconditional as to acceptances for not less than 14 days after the date of which it would otherwise have expired.

- 19.5. No nominee of an offeror or persons acting in concert with it may be appointed as a director, nor may an offeror and persons acting in concert with it exercise the votes attaching to any Shares held in the Company until the offer document has been posted.
- 19.6. Any offer required to be made pursuant to this Regulation 19 shall be made on terms that would be required by the United Kingdom City Code on Takeovers and Mergers (the “**City Code**”), save to the extent that the board otherwise determines. In relation to any offer required to be made pursuant to this Regulation 19, any matter which under the City Code would fall to be determined by the United Kingdom Panel on Takeovers and Mergers (the “**Panel**”) shall be determined by the Board in its absolute discretion or by such person appointed by the Board to make such determination.
- 19.7. Except with the consent of the Board, Members shall comply with the requirements of the City Code, as may from time to time be published by the Panel, in relation to any dealings in any Shares of the Company and in relation to their dealings with the Company in relation to all matters. Any matter which under the City Code would fall to be determined by the Panel shall be determined by the Board in its absolute discretion or by such person appointed by the Board to make such determination. Any notice which under the City Code is required to be given to the Panel or any person (other than the Company) shall be given to the Company at its registered office.
- 19.8. If at any time the Board is satisfied that any Member having incurred an obligation under this Regulation 19 to extend an offer to the holders of all issued Shares shall have failed to do so, or that any Member is in default of any other obligation imposed upon Members pursuant to this Regulation 19, then the Board may, in its absolute discretion at any time thereafter by notice (a “**discretion notice**”) to such Members and any other Members acting in concert with such Members (together the “**defaulters**”) direct that:
- (a) in respect of the Shares held by the defaulters (the “**default shares**”) the defaulters shall not be entitled to vote at a general meeting either personally or by proxy or to exercise any other right conferred by membership in relation to meetings of the Company;
  - (b) except in a liquidation of the Company, no payment shall be made of any sums due from the Company on the default shares, whether in respect of capital or dividend or otherwise, and the Company shall not meet any liability to pay interest on any such payment when it is finally paid to the Members; and
  - (c) no other distribution shall be made on the default shares.

The Board may at any time give notice cancelling a direction notice.

- 19.9. If an offer shall be made pursuant to this Regulation 19 and:
- (a) the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) has by virtue of acceptance of the offer acquired or contracted to acquire some (but not all) of the Shares to which the offer relates; and
  - (b) those Shares, with or without any other Shares which the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) holds or has acquired or contracted to acquire,
- would result in the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) obtaining or holding an interest in Shares conferring in aggregate 75 per cent. or more of the voting rights conferred by all the Shares then in issue then the Offeror shall make an offer (the “**Sell Out**”

**Offer**”) to all other holders of Shares in respect of all the Shares then in issue and held by them in respect of which the offer has not yet been accepted. The Sell Out Offer shall be made in writing, be at the same price and on the same terms as the offer and be capable of acceptance for a period of not less than 30 days after the date of the Sell Out Offer. Completion of the sale of Shares pursuant to any acceptances of the Sell Out Offer shall take place on the same date on which Shares are sold under the offer (or, if later, within 7 days of expiry of the period for acceptances of the Sell Out Offer).

19.10. If an offer shall be made pursuant to this Regulation 19 and:

- (a) the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) has by virtue of acceptance of the offer acquired or contracted to acquire some (but not all) of the Shares to which the offer relates; and
- (b) those Shares, with or without any other Shares which the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) holds or has acquired or contracted to acquire,

would result in the offeror (together with persons acting in concert with him) obtaining or holding an interest in Shares conferring in aggregate 90 per cent. or more of the voting rights conferred by all the Shares then in issue then the Offeror shall be entitled to give a notice (the “**Squeeze Out Notice**”) to all other holders of Shares in respect of all the Shares then in issue and held by them in respect of which the offer has not yet been accepted. The Squeeze Out Notice shall be made in writing, be at the same price and on the same terms as the offer and be capable of acceptance for a period of not less than 30 days after the date of the Squeeze Out Notice.

Upon delivery of the Squeeze Out Notice each of the recipients (“**Called Shareholders**”) (a) shall be deemed to have accepted the offer in respect of all Shares held by it and (b) shall become obliged to deliver to the purchaser an executed transfer of such Shares and (if it exists) the certificate(s) in respect of the same. Squeeze Out Notices shall be irrevocable but will lapse if for any reason there is not a sale of the Called Shareholders’ Shares within 60 days after the date of service of the Squeeze Out Notice. The Offeror shall be entitled to serve further Squeeze Out Notices following the lapse of any particular Squeeze Out Notice.

Completion of the sale of Shares pursuant to a Squeeze Out Offer shall take place on the same date on which Shares are sold under the offer (or, if later, within 7 days of expiry of the period for acceptances of the Squeeze Out Offer).

19.11. Upon any person, following the issue of a Squeeze Out Notice, becoming a Member of the Company pursuant to the exercise of a pre-existing option to acquire Shares in the Company (a “**New Member**”), a Squeeze Out Notice shall be deemed to have been served upon the New Member on the same terms as the previous Squeeze Out Notice who shall thereupon be bound to sell and transfer all such Shares acquired by him to the purchaser or as the purchaser may direct and the provisions of this Regulation shall apply mutatis mutandis to the New Member save that completion of the sale of such Shares shall take place forthwith upon the Squeeze Out Notice being deemed served on the New Member.

19.12. At completion of the sale of any Shares pursuant to this Regulation 19 and upon payment of the consideration for the Shares (whether to the relevant Members or to the Company) and the Company receiving a transfer (duly stamped if appropriate), in respect of the relevant Shares (whether executed by a holder of Shares or by any person on behalf of any holder of Shares pursuant to Regulation 19.13 the purchaser or its nominee shall be entered in the relevant register of members. The certificate(s) in respect of any Shares so transferred, in the name of

the original Member shall be deemed to be cancelled and (if required by the purchaser) a new certificate shall be issued in the name of purchaser or its nominee. The receipt of the Company for the consideration shall be a good discharge to purchaser who shall not be bound to see to the application of it, and after such registration in exercise of the above powers the validity of the proceedings shall not be questioned by any person. The Company shall hold the said consideration on behalf of any such Member in a separate bank account on trust for the relevant Member pending delivery up of the cancelled certificate(s) (if such exist).

19.13. If any holder of Shares does not on completion of the sale of any Shares pursuant to this Regulation 19 execute transfer(s) in respect of all the Shares held by him the defaulting holder shall be deemed to have irrevocably appointed any person nominated for the purpose by the Company to be his agent and attorney to execute all necessary transfer(s) on his behalf and against receipt by the Company (on trust for such holder) of the purchase monies or any other consideration payable for the relevant Shares deliver such transfer(s) to the purchaser (or as he may direct) and the directors shall forthwith register the purchaser (or his nominee) as the holder thereof and, after the purchaser (or his nominee) has been registered as the holder, the validity of such proceedings shall not be questioned by any such person. It shall be no impediment to registration of Shares under this sub-article that no share certificate has been produced.

19.14. In construing this Regulation 19:

- (a) words and expressions used in or defined in the City Code shall bear the same meanings given by the City Code; and
- (b) where Shares in which a person appears to be interested are held by the Depository, the provisions of this Regulation 19 shall be treated as applying only to those Shares held by the Depository in which such person appears to be interested and not (insofar as such person's apparent interest is concerned) to any other Shares held by the Depository.

19.15. The Board shall have no liability to any Member, any person who has any interest in Shares, or any other person for the manner in which they exercise or refrain from exercising any suspension powers under this Regulation 19 or for any determination which the Board makes as to the application of the provisions of this Regulation to any particular circumstances.

## 20. CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

20.1. A director of the Company (including an alternate) shall, forthwith after becoming aware of the fact that he is interested in a transaction entered into or to be entered into by the Company, disclose the interest to all other directors of the Company.

20.2. For the purposes of Regulation 20.1, a disclosure to all other directors to the effect that a director is a member, director or officer of another named entity or has a fiduciary relationship with respect to the entity or a named individual and is to be regarded as interested in any transaction which may, after the date of the entry or disclosure, be entered into with that entity or individual, is a sufficient disclosure of interest in relation to that transaction.

20.3. Where a director (including an alternate) is interested in a transaction entered into or to be entered into by the Company, Section 125(4) of the Act shall not apply and the director must:

- (a) where required by the Act, give the other directors notice of the nature and extent of the interest and the relation of the interest to the transaction at a meeting of directors as soon as practicable after the director becomes aware of the interest; and

- (b) unless otherwise permitted under the Act, not be present while the matter is being considered at a meeting of directors (and for the avoidance of doubt, shall not be counted in the quorum) or vote on the matter,

but, subject to compliance with the Act, such director shall not, by reason of his office, be accountable to the Company for any benefit which he derives from such transaction and no such transaction shall be liable to be avoided on the grounds of any such interest or benefit.

## 21. INDEMNIFICATION

- 21.1. Subject to the limitations hereinafter provided the Company shall indemnify against all expenses, including legal fees, and against all judgments, fines and amounts paid in settlement and reasonably incurred in connection with legal, administrative or investigative proceedings any person who:
- (a) is or was a party or is threatened to be made a party to any threatened, pending or completed proceedings, whether civil, criminal, administrative or investigative, by reason of the fact that the person is or was a director of the Company; or
  - (b) is or was, at the request of the Company, serving as a director of, or in any other capacity is or was acting for, another company or a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise.
- 21.2. The indemnity in Regulation 21.1 only applies if the person acted honestly and in good faith with a view to the best interests of the Company and, in the case of criminal proceedings, the person had no reasonable cause to believe that their conduct was unlawful and shall not apply to any liability incurred by a director:
- (a) to the Company or any associated company of the Company;
  - (b) to pay a fine imposed in any criminal proceedings or a penalty imposed by a regulatory authority for non-compliance with any requirement of a regulatory nature (however arising);
  - (c) in defending any criminal proceedings in which he is convicted; or
  - (d) in defending any civil proceedings brought by the Company, or an associated company of the Company, in which judgment is given against him;
- 21.3. The decision of the directors as to whether the person acted honestly and in good faith and with a view to the best interests of the Company and as to whether the person had no reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful is, in the absence of fraud, sufficient for the purposes of the Articles, unless a question of law is involved.
- 21.4. The termination of any proceedings by any judgment, order, settlement, conviction or the entering of a nolle prosequi does not, by itself, create a presumption that the person did not act honestly and in good faith and with a view to the best interests of the Company or that the person had reasonable cause to believe that his conduct was unlawful.
- 21.5. The Company may purchase and maintain insurance in relation to any person who is or was a director, officer or liquidator of the Company, or who at the request of the Company is or was serving as a director, officer or liquidator of, or in any other capacity is or was acting for, another company or a partnership, joint venture, trust or other enterprise, against any liability asserted against the person and incurred by the person in that capacity, whether or not the Company has or would have had the power to indemnify the person against the liability as provided in the Articles.

## 22. RECORDS

- 22.1. The Company shall keep the following documents at the office of its registered agent:
- (a) the Memorandum and the Articles;
  - (b) a register of members, or a copy of the register of members;
  - (c) the register of directors, or a copy of the register of directors; and
  - (d) copies of all notices and other documents filed by the Company with the Registrar of Corporate Affairs in the previous 10 years.
- 22.2. If the Company maintains only a copy of the register of members or a copy of the register of directors at the office of its registered agent, it shall:
- (a) within 15 days of any change in either register, notify the registered agent in writing of the change; and
  - (b) provide the registered agent with a written record of the physical address of the place or places at which the original register of members or the original register of directors is kept.
- 22.3. The Company shall keep the following records at the office of its registered agent or at such other place or places, within or outside the British Virgin Islands, as the directors may determine:
- (a) minutes of meetings and Resolutions of Members and classes of Members;
  - (b) minutes of meetings and Resolutions of Directors and committees of directors; and
  - (c) an impression of the Seal, if any.
- 22.4. Where any original records referred to in this Regulation are maintained other than at the office of the registered agent of the Company, and the place at which the original records is changed, the Company shall provide the registered agent with the physical address of the new location of the records of the Company within 14 days of the change of location.
- 22.5. The records kept by the Company under this Regulation shall be in written form or either wholly or partly as electronic records complying with the requirements of the Electronic Transactions Act.

## 23. REGISTERS OF CHARGES

- 23.1. The Company shall maintain at the office of its registered agent a register of charges in which there shall be entered the following particulars regarding each mortgage, charge and other encumbrance created by the Company:
- (a) the date of creation of the charge;
  - (b) a short description of the liability secured by the charge;
  - (c) a short description of the property charged;
  - (d) the name and address of the trustee for the security or, if there is no such trustee, the name and address of the chargee;
  - (e) unless the charge is a security to bearer, the name and address of the holder of the charge; and

- (f) details of any prohibition or restriction contained in the instrument creating the charge on the power of the Company to create any future charge ranking in priority to or equally with the charge.

#### 24. CONTINUATION

- 24.1. The Company may by Resolution of Members or by a Resolution of Directors continue as a company incorporated under the laws of a jurisdiction outside the British Virgin Islands in the manner provided under those laws.

#### 25. SEAL

- 25.1. The Company may have more than one Seal and references herein to the Seal shall be references to every Seal which shall have been duly adopted by Resolution of Directors. The directors shall provide for the safe custody of the Seal and for an imprint thereof to be kept at the registered office. Except as otherwise expressly provided herein the Seal when affixed to any written instrument shall be witnessed and attested to by the signature of any one director or other person so authorised from time to time by Resolution of Directors. Such authorisation may be before or after the Seal is affixed, may be general or specific and may refer to any number of sealings. The directors may provide for a facsimile of the Seal and of the signature of any director or authorised person which may be reproduced by printing or other means on any instrument and it shall have the same force and validity as if the Seal had been affixed to such instrument and the same had been attested to as hereinbefore described.

#### 26. ACCOUNTS AND AUDIT

- 26.1. The Board shall cause to be kept accounting records sufficient to give a true and fair view of the state of the Company's affairs and to show and explain its transactions in accordance with both the Act and the English Companies Acts. The Company shall also keep all accounting records as would be required by the English Companies Acts to show and explain its transactions were the Company a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales.
- 26.2. The accounting records shall be kept at the registered office or, subject to the Act, at such other place or places as the Board may think fit and shall always be open to inspection by the officers of the Company. No Member (other than an officer of the Company) shall have any right of inspecting any accounting record or book or document of the Company except as conferred by law or authorised by the Board.
- 26.3. Subject to Regulation 26.2, a printed copy of every balance sheet and profit and loss account, together with the report of the Board thereon and including every other document as would be required by the English Companies Acts were the Company a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales to be annexed thereto, which is to be laid before the annual meeting of Members were the Company a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales, together with a copy of the auditors' report, shall be sent to each person entitled thereto at least twenty one days before the date of the meeting in accordance with the requirements of the Act, and copies shall also be sent in appropriate numbers to the Stock Exchange in accordance with its regulations.
- 26.4. The Company need not, if the Board so decides, send copies of such documents to Members, but may instead send them a summary financial statement derived from the Company's balance sheet and profit and loss account and the report of the Board thereon, in such form and containing such information as would be required by the English Companies Acts were the Company a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales provided that copies of the documents referred to in Regulation 26.1 shall be sent to any Members who wish to

receive them and the Company shall comply with the provisions of the English Companies Acts as to the manner in which it is to ascertain whether a Member wishes to receive them, as if the Company were a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales.

- 26.5. Auditors shall be appointed and their duties regulated in accordance with the English Companies Acts as if the Company were a public limited company incorporated in England and Wales.

## 27. NOTICES

- 27.1. Any notice, information or written statement to be given by the Company to Members may be given by personal service or by mail addressed to each Member at the address shown in the relevant register of members.
- 27.2. Any summons, notice, order, document, process, information or written statement to be served on the Company may be served by leaving it, or by sending it by registered mail addressed to the Company, at its registered office, or by leaving it with, or by sending it by registered mail to, the registered agent of the Company.
- 27.3. Service of any summons, notice, order, document, process, information or written statement to be served on the Company may be proved by showing that the summons, notice, order, document, process, information or written statement was delivered to the registered office or the registered agent of the Company or that it was mailed in such time as to admit to its being delivered to the registered office or the registered agent of the Company in the normal course of delivery within the period prescribed for service and was correctly addressed and the postage was prepaid.

## 28. VOLUNTARY WINDING UP

- 28.1. The Company may by Special Resolution or by a Resolution of Directors appoint a voluntary liquidator.
- 28.2. If the Company is wound up, the liquidator may, with the authority of a Special Resolution, divide among the Members in kind the whole or any part of the property of the Company, and may for that purpose set such value as he considers fair upon any property to be so divided, and may determine how the division is to be carried out as between the Members or different classes of Members.
- 28.3. The liquidator may, with the authority of a Special Resolution, vest the whole or any part of any such property in trustees upon such trusts for the benefit of the contributories as the liquidator thinks fit, but so that no Member is compelled to accept any Shares or other securities in respect of which there is any liability.

## 29. SHARE WARRANTS

- 29.1. The Company may, with respect to any fully paid Shares, issue a warrant (a “share warrant”) stating that the holder of the warrant is entitled to the Shares specified in it and may provide (by coupons or otherwise) for the payment of future dividends on the Shares included in a share warrant.
- 29.2. The powers referred to in Regulation 26.1 may be exercised by the Board, which may determine and vary the conditions on which share warrants shall be issued, and in particular on which:
- (a) a new share warrant or coupon will be issued in the place of one damaged, defaced, worn out or lost (provided that no new share warrant shall be issued to replace one that

has been lost unless the Board is satisfied beyond reasonable doubt that the original has been destroyed);

- (b) the holder of a share warrant shall be entitled to receive notice of and to attend, vote and demand a poll at all meetings of Members;
- (c) dividends will be paid; and
- (d) a share warrant may be surrendered and the name of the holder entered in the register of warrants in respect of the Shares specified in it.

Subject to such conditions and to these Articles, the holder of a share warrant shall be deemed to be a Member for all purposes. The holder of a share warrant shall be subject to the conditions for the time being in force and applicable thereto, whether made before or after the issue of such share warrant.

### 30. COMMISSIONS

30.1. Subject to the provisions of the Act:

- (a) the Company may exercise the powers to make payments by way of commission or brokerage in connection with the issue of unissued Shares; and
- (b) payments by way of brokerage or commission may be satisfied by the payment of cash, by the allotment of Shares or partly by the payment of cash and partly by the allotment of Shares and shall be disclosed in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the rates of commission will not exceed 10 percent of the price at which the Shares in respect where of the same is paid are issued.

### 31. RESERVES

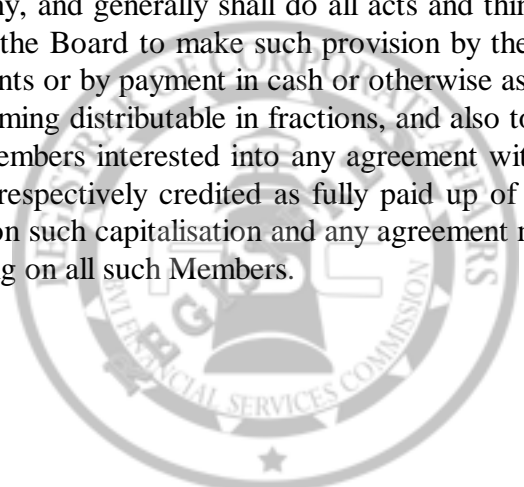
31.1. The Board may before recommending any dividend set aside out of the profits of the Company (including any premiums received upon the issue of debentures or other securities or rights of the Company) such sums as it thinks proper as a reserve fund or reserve funds which shall at the discretion of the Board be applicable for any purpose for which the profits of the Company may lawfully be applied, and pending such application the Board may employ the sums from time to time so set apart as aforesaid in the business of the Company or invest the same in such securities (other than the shares of the Company or its holding company) as it may select. The Board may also from time to time carry forward such sums as it may deem expedient in the interests of the Company not to divide.

### 32. CAPITALISATION OF PROFITS AND RESERVES

32.1. The Company may, upon the recommendation of the Board, by Resolution of Members resolve to capitalise any sum standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts (including any share premium account and any capital redemption reserve fund) or any sum standing to the credit of profit and loss account or otherwise available for distribution, provided that such sum be not required for paying the dividends on any Shares carrying a fixed cumulative preferential dividend, and accordingly that the Board be authorised and directed to appropriate the sum resolved to be capitalised to the Members in the proportions in which such sum would have been divisible amongst them had the same been applied or been applicable in paying dividends and to apply such sum on their behalf, either in or towards paying up the amounts, if any, for the time being unpaid on any Shares held by such Members respectively or in paying up in full unissued Shares or debentures of the Company of a nominal amount equal to such sum such Shares or debentures to be allotted and distributed credited as fully paid up to and amongst such Members in the proportions aforesaid or partly in one way

and partly in the other, provided that a sum standing to the credit of a share premium account or a capital redemption reserve fund may only be applied hereunder in the paying up of unissued Shares to be allotted to Members as fully paid.

- 32.2. The Company in general meeting may on the recommendation of the Board resolve that it is desirable to capitalise any part of the amount for the time being standing to the credit of any of the Company's reserve accounts or to the credit of the profit and loss account which is not available for distribution by applying such sum in paying up in full unissued Shares to be allotted as fully paid Shares to those members of the Company for the time being who would have been entitled to that sum if it were distributed by way of dividend (and in the same proportions) and the Board shall give effect to such resolution.
- 32.3. Whenever such a resolution as aforesaid is passed, the Board shall make all appropriations and applications of the sum resolved to be capitalised thereby and all allotments and issues Shares or debentures, if any, and generally shall do all acts and things required to give effect thereto with full power to the Board to make such provision by the issue of certificates in respect of fractional entitlements or by payment in cash or otherwise as it thinks fit for the case of Shares or debentures becoming distributable in fractions, and also to authorise any person to enter on behalf of all the Members interested into any agreement with the Company providing for the allotment to them respectively credited as fully paid up of any further Shares to which they may be entitled upon such capitalisation and any agreement made under such authority shall be effective and binding on all such Members.



We, Equity Trust (BVI) Limited of Palm Grove House, Road Town, Tortola, British Virgin Islands, for the purpose of incorporating a BVI business company under the laws of the British Virgin Islands hereby sign these Articles of Association the 20<sup>th</sup> day of July 2007.

Incorporator

(Sgd.) Selina O'Neal

Authorised Signatory

Equity Trust (BVI) Limited

